

Palindromes Answers

Palindromes are words, phrases or numbers that read the same backwards as forwards. Examples of words or phrases that are palindromes:

MUM
RACECAR
DENNIS SINNED
MADAM I'M ADAM
GO HANG A SALAMI I'M A LASAGNA HOG
WAS IT ELIOT'S TOILET I SAW
NEVER ODD OR EVEN
DO GEESE SEE GOD
GLENELG
DAD

Examples of numbers that are palindromes:

121 4554 8760678 55 100001

1. Jacqui had lunch at 12:21. She noticed this was a palindrome. If the time she finished lunch was at the next palindrome, how long was her lunch?
(Use 12 hour time)

1:01

40 min

2. Floyd also started his lunch at 1221 using 24 hour time. If he finished his lunch at the next time that was a palindrome using the 24 hour time, how long was his lunch?

1331

70 min

3. 2002 was the last year that was a palindrome. List the next three years that will be palindromes.

2112

2222

2332

4. The 20th of February 2002 (20-02-2002) was a palindrome. What will be the next two dates that are palindromes?

5. It has been claimed that reversing a number and adding will always lead to a palindromic number.

Examples:

①. $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ 35 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$	②. $\begin{array}{r} 2354 \\ 4532 \\ \hline 6886 \end{array}$	③. $\begin{array}{r} 103694 \\ 496301 \\ \hline 599995 \end{array}$
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④. $\begin{array}{r} 874 \\ 478 \\ \hline 1352 \\ 2531 \\ \hline 3883 \end{array}$	⑤. $\begin{array}{r} 987 \\ 789 \\ \hline 1776 \\ 6771 \\ \hline 8547 \\ 7458 \\ \hline 16005 \\ 50061 \\ \hline 66066 \end{array}$
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Notice that sometimes the reversing and adding needs to be repeated several times before a palindrome is formed

It can be seen that examples 1, 2 and 3 only needed 1 step before a palindrome was formed. Example 4 needed 2 steps and example 5 needed 4 steps.

On a separate sheet of paper find out the number of steps needed to form palindromes from the following numbers.

<i>Number</i>	38	439	837	79
<i>Number of Steps</i>	1	3	5	6

Find four numbers that require at least three steps before a palindrome is formed.

<i>Number</i>				
<i>Number of Steps</i>				

For a real challenge find the number of steps needed to form a palindrome from the number 89.

(It is more than 20 steps!)

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